

Contents

Editors' Preface.....	viii
Articles and Essays	
Matthew Vivonia <i>Alexander the Great's "Pirate" Army: Terminology, Context, and Legacy</i>	1
Skyler Jang <i>"Seek you wisdom still?" How the Medieval Viking Seeress Lost Her Voice</i>	13
Gareth Evan O'Neal <i>"Crosses Crucifixes & other superstitious images": The Survival of English Monumental Brasses through Iconoclasm (ca. 1500-ca. 1700)</i>	28
Kristen Anthony <i>Vice, Virtue, and the Protection of Property: Morality in North American Colonial Legislation (ca. 1660-ca. 1740)</i>	42
Alex Blaa <i>A Costly Mindset: British Overconfidence in the Struggle for Florida during the American Revolution</i>	56
Max Nupen <i>Lingua Yakama: Sahaptin Language Education and Cultural Self-Determination</i>	68
Christopher Dean Robbins <i>Séances, Spirits, and Societal Transformations: Spiritualism in Victorian and Edwardian Britain (1865-1910)</i>	76
Ian Woodson Fisher <i>"Olav Trygvason" by Edvard Grieg and Bjørnstjerne Bjørnson: Viking Identity in Norway's Romantic Nationalist Movement</i>	90
Eric Anthony Valencia <i>Chemical Discoveries, Patriotism, and Jewish Identity: Assessing the German Nobel Laureate Fritz Haber (1868-1934)</i>	103
Miguel A. Quirarte <i>A People without a Nation: Anti-Chinese Campaigns and Violence in Northern Mexico (1900-1940)</i>	113
Isaiah Colton Thompson <i>The Finkenwalde Years (1935-1937): Dietrich Bonhoeffer's Response to Racism in Nazi Germany</i>	132

Cynthia Castaneda <i>My Wound Is Deeper, My Pain Is Greater:</i> <i>The Impact of Holocaust Memory and al-Nakba Memory on Israeli/Palestinian Tensions</i>	144
Robert DeLeon <i>An Athletic Show of Political Force:</i> <i>Cold War Political Influence on the Olympic Games (1952-1984)</i>	163
Alison Jean Helget <i>Playing Bachelor:</i> <i>“Playboy” Magazine and Its Remasculinization Campaign (1950s-1960s)</i>	177
Zachary Robert Fuhr <i>“Un travail policier?”</i> <i>Revolutionary War Theory and the French Army in Algeria (1954-1962)</i>	188
Andrea Herrera <i>Peace and Love? Brilliant!</i> <i>Capturing the British Essence of the 1960s Counterculture Movement</i>	207
Editions	
Shannon Deana Landreth and Anissa Lopez <i>Family Matters in Post-Revolutionary War North America:</i> <i>The Blackden-Stoddard Letters (July 8, 1800, to July 24, 1809)</i>	219
Raumi Majd Kinan, Joshua Kyle Kreeger-Johnston, Timothy Joseph Mancillas, and Sierra Rey Sampson <i>“I have mingled extensively with all kinds of people”:</i> <i>Azariah Ashley Bancroft’s “Recollections” (1880-1884)</i>	232
Glenn Patrick Doherty and Amer Hamid <i>The Drudgery of a Dramatist:</i> <i>George Bernard Shaw’s Correspondence with Frederick Whelen (1896-1916)</i>	281
Christopher Dean Robbins and Erika Gabriela Victoria <i>A Journey to the Southern Continent:</i> <i>The Allen C. Thomson Antarctic Expedition Diary (1911-1913)</i>	299
Michael James Thomas and Christopher Braulio Saravia <i>Letters from “Sid” Goldman:</i> <i>A Tire Technician in World War II (1944-1945)</i>	320
Ian Woodson Fisher <i>“Magnificent degrees and permutations of variability”:</i> <i>Letters between Frank Herbert and His Editors (1959-1968)</i>	342
Amr Mohamed Riched and Nicholas Duy Nguyen <i>The Black Question in America and the Pan-African Movement:</i> <i>An Interview with Trinidadian Intellectual C. L. R. James (1901-1989)</i>	363
Andres Munoz-Ramirez and Giovanni D. Romero <i>The Memories of Hortencia Martínez de Benítez (b. 1926):</i> <i>Struggles and Repercussions of Repatriation to México in the 1930s</i>	383

Monique Garcia and Isaiah Colton Thompson*“What is it worth to be a citizen if they can do this to you”:**Oscar Bauman’s Memories of Discrimination during World War II*.....411

Reviews

B o o k s

Alexievich, Svetlana.

*Last Witnesses: An Oral History of the Children of World War II.*Reviewed by **Sierra Rey Sampson**433

Biggs, Thomas, and Jessica Blum, eds.

*The Epic Journey in Greek and Roman Literature.*Reviewed by **Clarisse Anne Delima**436

Blight, David W.

*Frederick Douglass: Prophet of Freedom.*Reviewed by **Timothy Joseph Mancillas**439

Boyd, Andrew.

*The Royal Navy in Eastern Waters: Linchpin of Victory 1935-1942.*Reviewed by **Michael James Thomas**443

Ellis, Joseph J.

*American Dialogue: The Founders and Us.*Reviewed by **Ian Woodson Fisher**446

Espinoza, Dionne, María Eugenia Cotera, and Maylei Blackwell, eds.

*Chicana Movidas: New Narratives of Activism and Feminism in the Movement Era.*Reviewed by **Monique Garcia**450

Gilmore, Leigh.

*Tainted Witness: Why We Doubt What Women Say About Their Lives.*Reviewed by **Andrea Young Paik**.....453

Guiet, Daniel C., and Timothy K. Smith.

*Scholars of Mayhem: My Father’s Secret War in Nazi-Occupied France.*Reviewed by **Sierra Rey Sampson**457

Hochschild, Adam.

*Spain in Our Hearts: Americans in the Spanish Civil War, 1936-1939.*Reviewed by **Nicholas Duy Nguyen**.....460

McCullough, David.

*The American Spirit: Who We Are and What We Stand For.*Reviewed by **Amer Hamid**462

Natale, Simone.

*Supernatural Entertainments: Victorian Spiritualism and the Rise of Modern Media Culture.*Reviewed by **Christopher Dean Robbins**465

Reséndez, Andrés. <i>The Other Slavery: The Uncovered Story of Indian Enslavement in America.</i> Reviewed by Raumi Majd Kinan	468
Sides, Hampton. <i>On Desperate Ground: The Marines at the Reservoir, the Korean War's Greatest Battle.</i> Reviewed by Erika Gabriela Victoria	473
Solberg, Mary M., ed. <i>A Church Undone: Documents from the German Christian Faith Movement, 1932-1940.</i> Reviewed by Isaiah Colton Thompson	476
Terpstra, Nicholas. <i>Religious Refugees in the Early Modern World: An Alternative History of the Reformation.</i> Reviewed by Glenn Patrick Doherty	480
Tortorici, Zeb. <i>Sins against Nature: Sex and Archives in Colonial New Spain.</i> Reviewed by Erika Gabriela Victoria	485
Wallace, Patrick F. <i>Viking Dublin: The Wood Quay Excavations.</i> Reviewed by Shannon Deana Landreth	488
Walpole, Garth. <i>Relics of the Franklin Expedition.</i> Edited by Russell Potter. Reviewed by Christopher Dean Robbins	491
Zahra, Tara. <i>The Great Departure: Mass Migration from Eastern Europe and the Making of the Free World.</i> Reviewed by Timothy Joseph Mancillas	494
E x h i b i t i o n s	
<i>Apollo 11: One Giant Leap for Mankind.</i> Richard Nixon Presidential Library and Museum. Reviewed by Anissa Lopez	499
<i>Chinese American Museum.</i> Permanent Exhibitions. Reviewed by Miguel A. Quirarte	502
<i>Eighteenth-Century Pastel Portraits.</i> The J. Paul Getty Museum. Reviewed by Shannon Deana Landreth	506
<i>Lords and Ladies in Black and White.</i> Salz-Pollak Atrium Gallery, Pollak Library. Reviewed by Andres Munoz-Ramirez	509
<i>Lost at Sea: The Explorations of Dr. Robert Ballard.</i> Pacific Battleship Center. Reviewed by Michael James Thomas	512
F i l m s / D o c u m e n t a r i e s / T V S h o w s	
<i>Babylon Berlin. Seasons 1 and 2.</i> Directed by Henk Handloegten et al. Reviewed by Joshua Kyle Kreeger-Johnston	516
<i>Bobby Kennedy for President.</i> Directed by Dawn Porter. Reviewed by Giovanni D. Romero	519

<i>The Crown, Seasons 1 and 2.</i> Directed by Philip Martin et al. Reviewed by Anissa Lopez	521
<i>Narcos, Seasons 1-3.</i> Directed by Andrés Baiz et al. Reviewed by Raumi Majd Kinan	524
<i>Norsemen, Seasons 1 and 2.</i> Directed by Jon Iver Helgaker and Jonas Torgersen. Reviewed by Andrea Herrera	528
<i>Taco Chronicles.</i> Directed by Carlos Perez Osorio. Reviewed by Christopher Braulio Saravia	533
<i>They Shall Not Grow Old.</i> Directed by Peter Jackson. Reviewed by Christopher Dean Robbins	537
<i>Viking.</i> Directed by Andrey Kravchuk. Reviewed by Andrew Christian Cordes	541
<i>Yesterday.</i> Directed by Danny Boyle. Reviewed by Amer Hamid	545
G a m e s	
<i>Hearts of Iron IV.</i> Developer: Paradox Development Studio. Reviewed by Amr Mohamed Riched	547
<i>Kingdom Come: Deliverance.</i> Developer: Warhorse Studios. Reviewed by Joshua Kyle Kreeger-Johnston	549
<i>Sekiro: Shadows Die Twice.</i> Developer: FromSoftware. Reviewed by Christopher Braulio Saravia	553
<i>Total War: Three Kingdoms.</i> Developer: Creative Assembly. Reviewed by Amr Mohamed Riched	557
Department of History (Awards) 2019/2020	560
Phi Alpha Theta (Theta-Pi Chapter) 2019/2020.....	561
Submission Guidelines for Volume 48 (2021).....	562